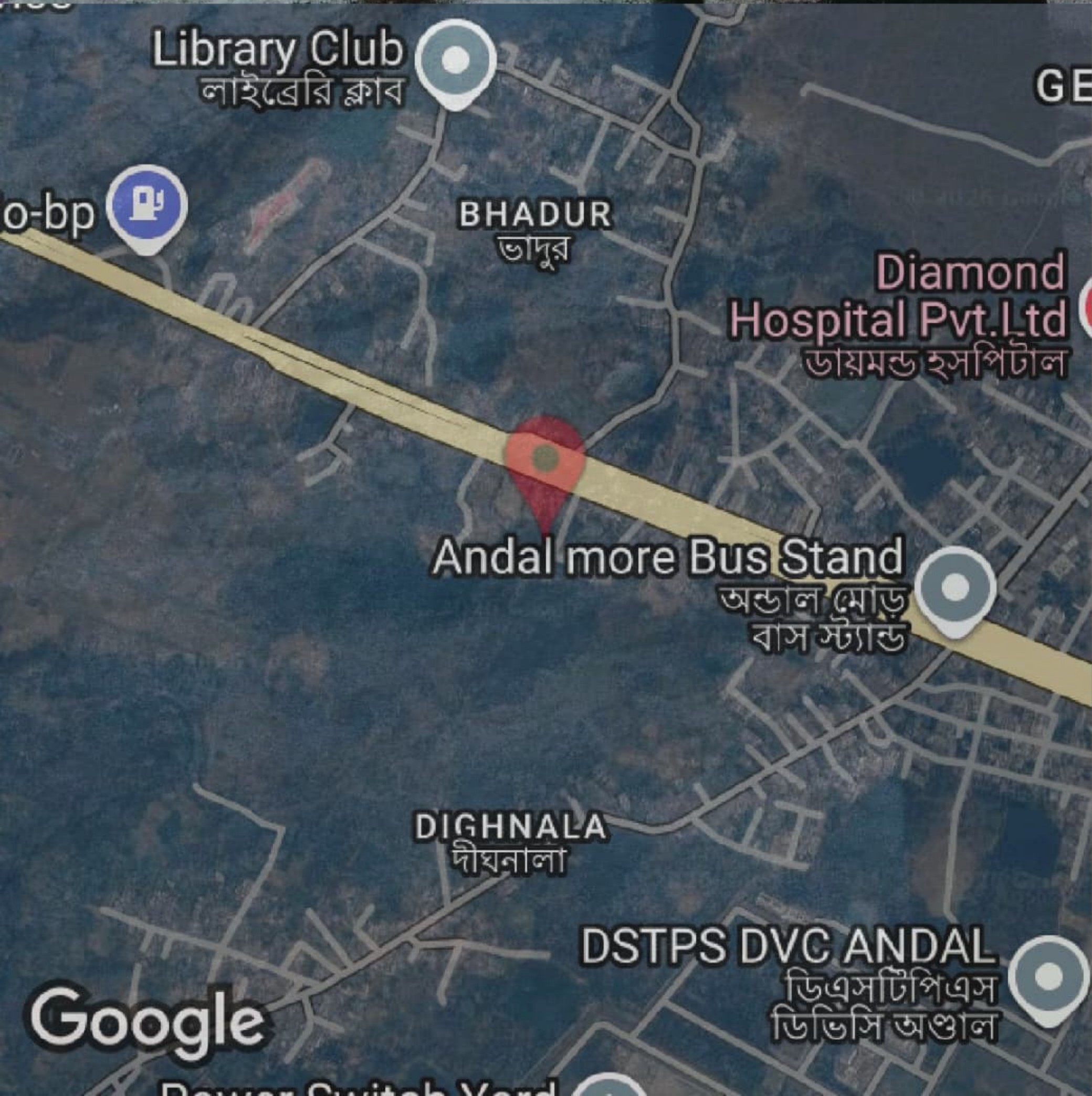




H6R2+95F, Andal, West Bengal 713321, India

Andal

West Bengal

India

2026-06-23(Tue) 06:20(PM)



36°C

97°F